



# Hate Speech as a precursor to recruitment, radicalisation and terrorism

A youth protection perspective

Speaker: Nava Zarabian | 11.10.2018



# **jugendschutz.net**

- Mandate is child/youth protection on the internet
- No scientific research of radicalisation processes
- Presumption: Consumption of certain media content can potentially harm or impair development of minors
- Presumption: Risks of interaction online especially Social Media

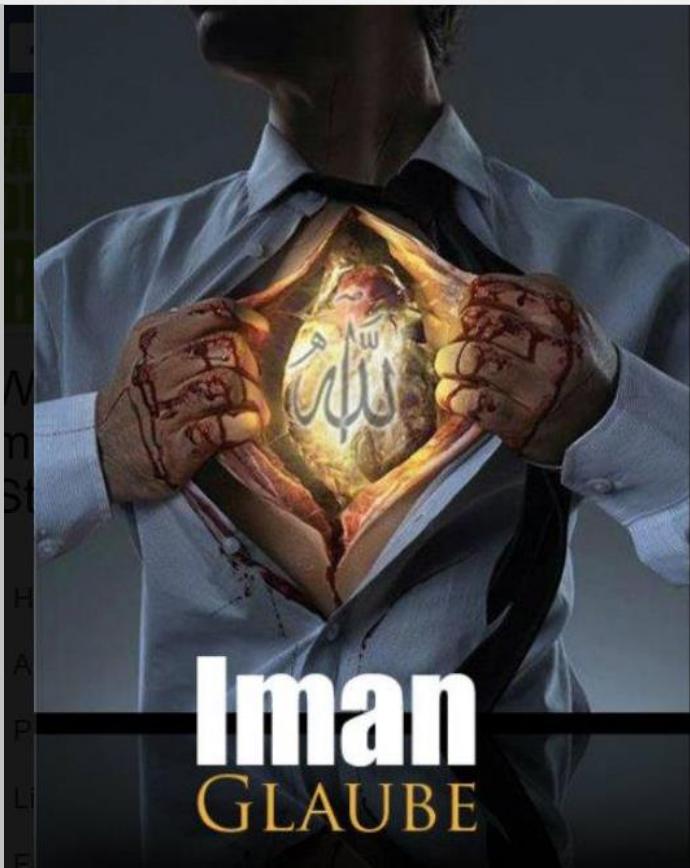
# Islamist Extremism on the Internet

- Subunit monitors Islamist propaganda
  - Since 2012
  - Financed by the government: Federal Ministry of Youth – program „Living Democracy“
- How do Islamists/Jihadis lure young people online?
- How do they address the target-audience of minors?
- Where do they address the target-audience of minors?

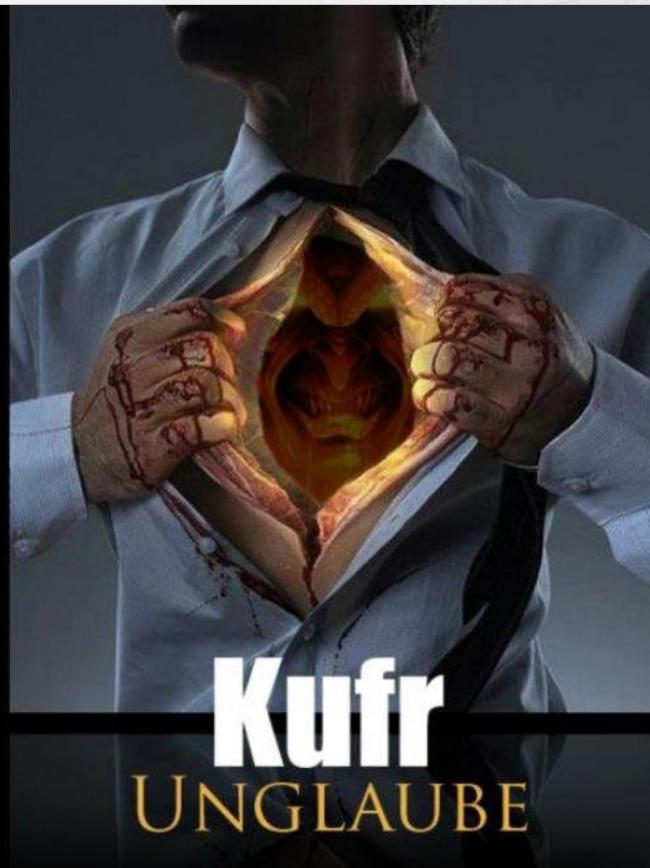
# Definition Hate Speech

- Hate speech is intentional or unintentional public discriminatory and/or defamatory statements; intentional incitement to hatred and/or violence and/or segregation based on a person's or a group's real or perceived race, ethnicity, language, nationality, skin colour, religious beliefs or lack thereof, gender, gender identity, sex, sexual orientation, political beliefs, social status, property, birth, age, mental health, disability, disease.

(Source: INACH, <http://www.inach.net/cyber-hate-legislation>)



**Iman**  
**GLAUBE**



**Kufr**  
**UNGLAUBE**



Hate against LGBT

19. April · Bearbeitet

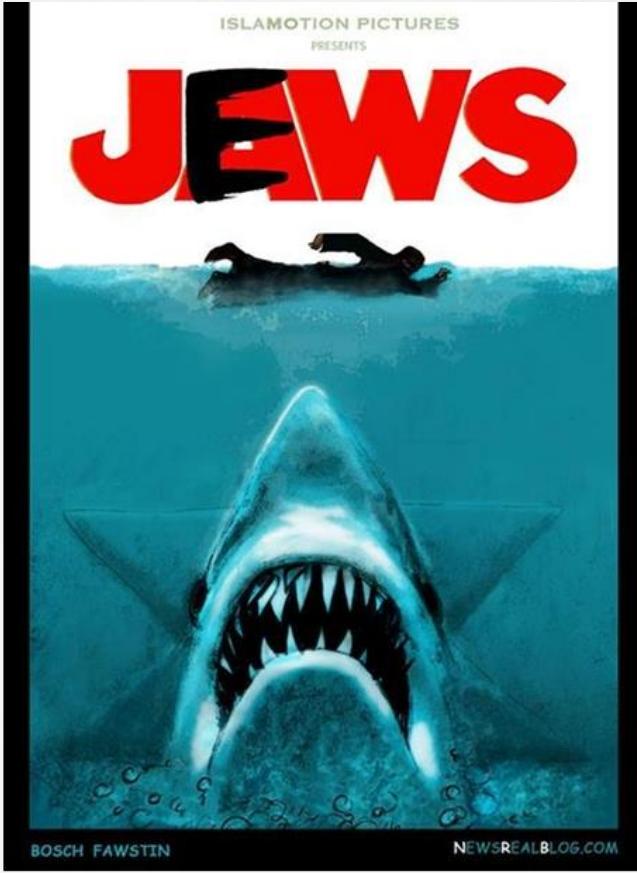
hat Khilafah Shall Rise Again In Sha Allahs Foto geteilt.

Hehehehe true !!!

Best medicine against the cancer of sheya



Hate against Shia



MEDIA CRASH

Israelisches Spionagezentrum in Pakistan entdeckt

Album: Chronik-Fotos

Geteilt mit: Öffentlich

Hate against Jews

# #IslamicStateMedia

Übersetzung anzeigen





10. Juli

Die Wahrheit aus Palästina! :(



Gefällt mir · Kommentieren · Teilen

173 122 160 geteilte Inhalte

- Does Hate speech always lead to extremism and ultimately terrorism?
  - No, many factors have to come into play
- Or is hate speech just an early warning sign for radicalisation?
  - Can be an indicator, but not necessarily
- How about Jihadi or Islamist groups?
  - Dehumanize and vilify outgroups/enemies
  - Easiest way to elevate oneself is to degrade someone else



# Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit

*Kindern und  
Jugendlichen ein  
gutes Aufwachsen  
mit Medien  
ermöglichen!*

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